



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: КАБАРДАЕВА

Имя: АЛИЯ

Отчество: РАШИДОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: КАРАЧАЕВО - ЧЕРКЕССКАЯ РЕСПУБЛИКА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА





Вариант 2

Task 1.a.

1. work
2. push
3. ideas
4. gates

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion." / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Colella says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." / And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1.c.

1. I am the very person who is driven by his passion. The subject is essential and supreme.

2. My passion really pushes me to work and study. The ^{influence} _{effect} of passion is highlighted.

3. The author highlights the "close" words that represent the main idea of his speech. It makes it easier for comprehension.



Task 2.

1. Why could? I can change anything in my life. The only thing is that I wish people saw me not as the richest person in the world but as a human being with his personality.

2. Well, I don't allow my family to nose into my business. I believe that work and personal life should be distinguished. So, I usually discuss my decisions with my business partners, not with my wife or children.

3. I just put them in my shoes. I create some situations similar to those I've been in. Children learn themselves through experience and practice. I don't think just theory makes any sense.

4. It's essential not to drop something behind while developing. I mean we have to not just improve our reality, but also maintain our traditions and common beliefs. I am more conservative in that aspect.

5. I've never been criticised by someone as rich and successful as I am. If my friends or colleagues accuse me of something, I pay attention. In any other cases I just don't ~~pay~~ care.



G. Go on! Never give up! You are the future of your country, our world, and our universe! Think wide and believe in each of your unrealistic dreams. Be passionate and sometimes stubborn.

Task 3.

1. Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, organisational productivity will decrease significantly.

Unless means "if not." Once it is replaced with "if", the meaning of the sentence will be changed to the opposite one.

2. Communication is an essential skill of success in the modern workplace.

By making "communication" the subject of the sentence, the author highlights its importance. It is the "clue" word.

3. There is a global shift in values occurring toward societal sustainability.

"There is" shows that something is going on somewhere. In this case it underlines the presence and reality of some global changes.



4. To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

"To thrive" shows the main aim of companies. In this sentence this structure helps to represent the only possible way to fulfill this goal.

5. Were it not for technological advancements, this task would be impossible.

The author uses Second Conditional to show an imaginary situation in present. There are technological advancements that help to make the task possible in the current situation.

Task 4.

1. B.

Neil's thing occurred ~~while~~ ^{after} he had been at a loss for job for half of the year.

2. A.

It's impossible to oversee Maggie's state of mind. She may hit the sailing unreasonably at any time.

3. B.

That guy who lives next to me wants to terrify me by bringing our case about our belongings' distinguishing line to the court.



4. B.

It was pouring down cats and dogs non-stop all right long.

5. C.

If there are the main components to cook a dish, you do not need others.

6. D.

Tara has always been easy-going and up for any trip, now she is preparing for her journey to India again.

7. C

It seemed that you hurt Ralph when you said about him becoming elderly soon.

8. D

Simon had been in the hospital for half of the year and now he is finally recovering.

9. C

A big part of society is afraid to take risks and set up their organisations due to the world's economic instability.

10. D

You will get notice about all the upcoming shifts in the fest's policy.



Task 5.

1.-C

2.-B

3.-E

4.-A

5.-L

6.-H

7.-K

8.-D

9.-G

10.-F

Purpose:

B: The aim is to describe a scientific action result of a process.

Audience: scientists, people who are into science

Language Features: passive voice ~~shows~~ refers to formal style, terms show that this sentence is addressed to scientists.

A:

Purpose: to inspire the society, ~~describe~~ put them into political context.

Audience: citizens, adults.

Language Features: the speaker uses "we" ^{and "our"} that refers to the whole humanity, adults. He or she pushes to people to do some actions, and mentions future.

H:

Purpose: to satisfy needs of those who are into crimes and enjoy reading it.



Audience: people crime & novel readers
Language Features: criminal vocabulary & "murderer", "victim"; the terrifying atmosphere.

D:

Purpose: to represent historical occurrences

Audience: people who are interested in history

Language Features: the sentence describes a historical event and its impact on the world.

G:

Purpose: to describe some legal nuances.

Audience: those who are connected to the event or situation.

Language Features: passive voice shows formal style, the phrase common phrases for legal documents: "must be taken within".

F:

Purpose: to describe how something works or to ~~des~~ how to ~~mentle~~ it. assemble it.

Audience: people who use the product, ~~consumer~~ customers.

Language Features: infinitive verbs show some actions that should be taken, description of assembling.

Task G.

Fallacy to 1: Sentence 4

Explanation: People who drive in city centers are not always inconsiderate and do not



~~hardly~~ care only about their own convenience for sure. Only some of them do.

Improved sentence: Some people who drive in city centers are inconsiderate and seldom care only about their own convenience.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 5

Explanation: Banning cars will not completely eliminate air pollution and make cities cleaner. There ~~are~~ is a plenty of other aspects that may contaminate cities like factories, irresponsible people.

Improved sentence: Therefore, banning cars would partially eliminate air pollution and make cities a little cleaner.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 7.

Explanation: If cars were banned, there would still be some accidents. It doesn't ensure absolute safety for pedestrians and cyclists. There may be some animals on the street, roller-skaters, ~~so~~ cyclists as well.

Improved sentence: For instance, if cars were banned, there would be less accidents, ensuring some safety for pedestrians and cyclists.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 9

Explanation: Banning cars would not instantly transform city centers into peaceful, enjoyable place for everyone. There are still many ~~foot~~ companies with ~~the~~ playing music or just loud voices.



Improved Sentence: As a result, banning cars would transform city centers into less noisy and more enjoyable places for everyone.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 11

Explanation: It is not the best way to go forward for cities, banning cars ~~leads~~ will lead to many protests, ~~thus~~ ~~ban~~ into society.

Improved Sentence: While many may oppose the ban, it is ~~definitely~~ not the best way forward for cities.

